

**TITLE XV UNIFIED DEVELOPMENT CODE
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CHAPTER 161: ZONING REGULATIONS

161.01 Application of District Regulations

Minimum regulations/exceptions. The regulations set by this chapter within each district shall be minimum regulations and shall apply uniformly for each class or kind of structure or land, except as hereinafter provided:

- (A) *General.* No building, structure, or land shall hereafter be used or occupied, and no building or structure or part thereof shall hereafter be erected, constructed, reconstructed, moved or structurally altered except in conformity with all the regulations herein specified for the district in which it was located.
- (B) *Limitations.* No building or other structure shall hereafter be erected or altered:
 - (1) *Height/bulk.* To exceed the height or bulk;
 - (2) *Number of units.* To accommodate or house a greater number of units;
 - (3) *Lot area.* To occupy a greater percentage of lot area;
 - (4) *Setback/open spaces.* To have narrower or smaller rear setbacks, front setbacks, side setbacks, or other open spaces than herein required; or
 - (5) *Other.* In any other manner contrary to the provisions of this chapter.
- (C) *Independent compliance.* No part of a setback, or other open space, or off-street parking or loading space required about or in connection with any building for the purpose of complying with this chapter shall be included as part of a setback, open space, or off-street parking or loading space similarly required for any other building.
- (D) *Effective date.* No setback or lot existing on June 29, 1970, shall be reduced in dimension or area below the minimum requirements set forth herein. Setbacks or lots created after June 29, 1970, shall meet at least the minimum requirements established by this chapter.
- (E) *Annexation.* All territory which may hereafter be annexed to the city shall be considered to be in District A-1 until the territory is rezoned as provided herein.
- (F) *Measuring setbacks.*

- (1) *Front.* Measured from the street right-of-way, or street right-of-way setback as required by the Master Street Plan.
- (2) *Side.* Measured from the side property line.
- (3) *Rear.* Measured from the rear property line.
- (4) *Corner.* A corner lot has two fronts and two sides.
- (G) *Conditional Uses.* These uses are permissible if approved by the Planning Commission. See Chapter 163, Use Conditions.
- (H) *Authorized construction/use.* Permits issued on the basis of plans and applications approved by the Zoning and Development Administrator or Planning Commission authorize only the use, arrangements, and construction set forth in such approved plans and applications, and no other use, arrangement, or construction.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 3; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.016; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. 5425, 8-2-11)

161.02 Zoning Compliance And Business License

- (A) *Required.* It shall be unlawful to use or occupy or permit the use or occupancy of any building or premises, or both, or part thereof hereafter created, erected, changed, converted, or wholly or partly altered, or enlarged in its use or structure until a business license has been issued by the Zoning and Development Administrator stating that the proposed use of the building or land conforms to the requirements of this chapter.
- (B) *Conforming uses.* Uses permitted within the underlying zoning district shall be eligible for a business license, subject to §118 of the Fayetteville Code.
- (C) *Nonconforming uses.*
 - (1) Uses within the following use unit categories established prior to September 7, 2010 and operating in a zoning district that does not currently allow the use, are for the purposes of zoning compliance determined to be an existing nonconforming use, may continue to operate and are eligible to obtain a city business license. The exemption shall not be construed as relieving the owner or operator of such business from the regulations of the business license ordinance, including grounds for suspension and revocation, or

from any other applicable federal, state, or city regulations.

Use Units	
3	Public protection facilities
4	Cultural and recreational facilities
5	Government facilities
6	Agricultural
7	Animal husbandry
12	Limited business
13	Eating places
15	Neighborhood shopping goods
24	Home occupation
25	Offices, studios, and related services

- (2) Uses within the following use unit categories established prior to July 15, 2003 and operating in a zoning district that does not currently allow the use, are for the purposes of zoning compliance determined to be an existing nonconforming use, may continue to operate and are eligible to obtain a city business license. The exemption shall not be construed as relieving the owner or operator of such business from the regulations of the business license ordinance, including grounds for suspension and revocation, or from any other applicable federal, state, or city regulations.

Use Units	
2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
14	Hotel, motel and amusement facilities
16	Shopping goods
17	Transportation trades and services
18	Gasoline service stations & drive in/drive through restaurants
19	Commercial recreation, small sites
20	Commercial recreation, large sites
21	Warehousing and wholesale
22	Manufacturing
23	Heavy industrial
27	Wholesale bulk petroleum storage facilities with underground tanks
28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
29	Dance halls
30	Extractive uses
31	Facilities emitting odors/handling explosives
32	Sexually oriented businesses
33	Adult live entertainment club or bar
34	Liquor stores
35	Outdoor music establishments
36	Wireless communications facilities
38	Mini-storage units
39	Auto salvage and junk yards
40	Sidewalk cafes
42	Clean technologies

43	Animal boarding and training
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- (3) Businesses operating in a zoning district that does not allow the use and that can not provide proof of their establishment in accordance with the criteria above are declared to be incompatible with permitted uses and shall not hereafter continue except in conformity with the regulations of the district in which it is located. These businesses shall not be eligible to obtain a city business license until or unless they are brought into compliance with the zoning district regulations.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 9(3), (5); Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §§160.192, 160.194; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. 5425, 8-2-11)

Cross reference(s)--Enforcement, Ch. 153.

161.03 District R-A, Residential-Agricultural

- (A) *Purposes.* The regulations of the agricultural district are designed to protect agricultural land until an orderly transition to urban development has been accomplished; prevent wasteful scattering of development in rural areas; obtain economy of public funds in the providing of public improvements and services of orderly growth; conserve the tax base; provide opportunity for affordable housing, increase scenic attractiveness; and conserve open space.

- (B) *Uses.*

- (1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 6	Agriculture
Unit 7	Animal husbandry
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 37	Manufactured homes
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings
Unit 43	Animal boarding and training

- (2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 20	Commercial recreation, large sites
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 42	Clean technologies

- (C) *Density.*

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Units per acre	One-half
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(D) Bulk and area regulations.

Lot width minimum	200 ft.
Lot Area Minimum:	
Residential:	2 acres
Nonresidential:	2 acres
Lot area per dwelling unit	2 acres

E) Setback requirements.

Front	Side	Rear
35 ft.	20 ft.	35 ft.

(F) Height requirements. There shall be no maximum height limits in the A-1 District, provided, however, that any building which exceeds the height of 15 feet shall be setback from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of 1.0 foot for each foot of height in excess of 15 feet. Such setbacks shall be measured from the required setback lines.

(G) Building area. None.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(1); Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.030; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5238, 5-5-09)

161.04 District RSF-.5, Residential Single-Family – One Half Unit Per Acre

(A) Purpose. A district having single-family detached residences on lots with a minimum size of two acres and a maximum gross density of approximately one-half unit per acre.

(B) Uses.

(1) Permitted uses.

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(2) Conditional uses.

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(C) Density.

Units per acre	One-half (approximately)
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(D) Bulk and area regulations.

Lot width minimum	200 ft.
Lot area minimum	71,438 Sq. Ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	71,438 Sq. Ft.

(E) Setback requirements.

Front	Side	Rear
35 ft.	20 ft.	35 ft.

(F) Building height regulations.

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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Height regulations. Structures in this District are limited to a building height of 45 feet. Existing structures that exceed 45 feet in height shall be grandfathered in, and not considered nonconforming uses, (ord. # 4858).

(G) Building area. None.

(Code 1991, §160.043; Ord. No. 3792, §4, 5-17-94; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4858, 4-18-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.05 District RSF-1, Residential Single-Family – One Unit Per Acre

(A) Purpose. A district having single-family detached residences on lots with a minimum size of one unit per acre. The district is designed to permit and encourage the development of very low density detached dwellings in suitable environments, as well as to protect existing development of these types.

(B) Uses.

(C) Permitted uses.

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(D) Conditional uses.

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development
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(E) *Density.*

Units per acre	1
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(F) *Bulk and area regulations.*

Lot width minimum	150 ft.
Lot area minimum	35,720 Sq. Ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	35,720 Sq. Ft.

(G) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
35 ft.	20 ft.	35 ft.

(H) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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Height regulations. Structures in this District are limited to a building height of 45 feet. Existing structures that exceed 45 feet in height shall be grandfathered in, and not considered nonconforming uses, (ord. # 4858).

(I) *Building area.* None.

(Code 1965, §160.44; Ord. No. 3792, §4, 5-17-94; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. 4858, 4-18-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.06 District RSF-2, Residential Single-Family – Two Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* To provide a single-family dwelling transition zone between single-family neighborhoods that have developed with larger lot sizes (one acre and over) and areas that have developed with smaller lot sizes (8,000 sq. ft.), and to permit and encourage the development of low density detached dwellings in suitable environments, as well as to protect existing development of these types.

(B) *Uses.*

(C) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(D) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities

Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(E) *Density.*

Units per acre	2
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(F) *Bulk and area regulations.*

Lot width minimum	100 ft.
Lot area minimum	17,860 Sq. Ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	17,860 Sq. Ft.

(G) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
30 ft.	15 ft.	30 ft.

(H) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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Height regulations. Structures in this District are limited to a building height of 45 feet. Existing structures that exceed 45 feet in height shall be grandfathered in, and not considered nonconforming uses, (ord. # 4858).

(I) *Building area.* None.

(Code 1991, §160.045; Ord. No. 3792, §4, 5-17-94; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4858, 4-18-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.07 District RSF-4, Residential Single-Family – Four Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RSF-4 Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the development of low density detached dwellings in suitable environments, as well as to protect existing development of these types.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(2) *Conditional uses.*

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Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(C) *Density.*

	Single-family dwellings	Two-family dwellings
Units per acre	4 or less	7 or less

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

	Single-family dwellings	Two-family dwellings
Lot minimum width	70 ft.	80 ft.
Lot area minimum	8,000 sq. ft.	12,000 sq.-ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	8,000 sq. ft.	6,000 sq. ft.
Hillside Overlay District Lot minimum width	60 ft.	70 ft.
Hillside Overlay District Lot area minimum	8,000 sq. ft.	12,000 sq.-ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	8,000 sq. ft.	6,000 sq. ft.

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
15 ft.	5 ft.	15 ft.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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Height regulations. Structures in this District are limited to a building height of 45 feet. Existing structures that exceed 45 feet in height shall be grandfathered in, and not considered nonconforming uses, (ord. # 4858).

(G) *Building area.* On any lot the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 40% of the total area of such lot.

(Code 1991, §160.031; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4858, 4-18-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.08 District RSF-7, Residential Single-Family – Seven Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose* The RSF-7 Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the development of detached dwellings in suitable environments.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 9	Two family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(C) *Density.*

Single-family dwelling units per acre	7 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(E) *Lot width minimum.*

Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Townhouse, no more than two attached	30 ft.

(F) *Lot area minimum.*

Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Townhouse, no more than two attached	3,000 sq. ft.

(G) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	3,000 sq. ft.

Townhouse, no more than two attached	3,000 sq. ft.
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(H) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
15 ft.	5 ft.	15 ft.

(I) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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Height regulations. Structures in this District are limited to a building height of 45 feet.—Existing structures that exceed 45 feet in height shall be grandfathered in, and not considered nonconforming uses, (ord. # 4858).

(J) *Building area.* The area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 50% of the total lot area.

(Code 1991, §160.046; Ord. No. 3792, §4, 5-17-94; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4858, 4-18-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

Cross reference(s)--Variance, Ch. 156.

161.09 District RSF-8, Residential Single-Family – 8 Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RSF-8 Residential District is designed to bring historic platted development into conformity and to allow for the development of new single family residential areas with similar lot size, density, and land use as the historical neighborhoods in the downtown area.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(C) *Density.*

	By Right
Single-family dwelling units per acre	8 or less

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Single-family	50 ft.
Two-family	50 ft.
Townhouse, no more than two attached	25 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Single-family	5,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	5,000 sq. ft.

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Single-family	5,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	5,000 sq. ft.
Townhouse, no more than two attached	2,500 sq. ft.

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
15 ft.	5 ft.	5 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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(G) *Building area.* The area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 50% of the total lot area, except when a detached garage exists or is proposed; then the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 60% of the total lot area.

(Ord. 4783, 10-18-05; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.10 District RT-12, Residential Two And Three Family

(A) *Purpose.* The RT-12 Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the development of detached and attached dwellings in suitable environments, to provide a development potential between low density and medium density with less impact than medium density development, to encourage the

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development of areas with existing public facilities and to encourage the development of a greater variety of housing values.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	12 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

	Single-family	Two-family	Three-family
Lot width minimum	60 ft.	70 ft.	90 ft.
Lot area minimum	6,000 sq. ft.	7,260 sq. ft.	10,890 sq. ft.
Land area per dwelling unit	6,000 sq. ft.	3,630 sq. ft.	3,630 sq. ft.

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.	8 ft.	20 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.*

Building height maximum	45 ft.
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(G) *Building area.* The area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 50% of the total lot area.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(IIA); Ord. No. 3128, 10-1-85; Code 1991, §160.032; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

Cross reference(s)--Variance, Ch. 156.

161.11 District RMF-6, Residential Multi-Family – Six Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RMF-6 Multi-family Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the development of multi-family residences at a low density that is appropriate to the area and can serve as a transition between higher densities and single-family residential areas.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Professional offices
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	6 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a manufactured home	50 ft.

park	
Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three and more	90 ft.
Professional offices	100 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a Manufactured home park	4,200 sq. ft.
Townhouse:	
•Development	10,000 sq. ft.
•Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	7,000 sq. ft.
Three or more	9,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	2 acres
Professional offices	1 acre

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured home	3,000 sq. ft.
Apartments:	
No bedrooms	1,700 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,700 sq. ft.
Two or more bedrooms	2,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1,000 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.	8 ft.	25 ft.

Cross reference(s)--Variances, Ch. 156.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60 ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Ord. No. 4325, 7-3-01; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.12 District RMF-12, Residential Multi-Family – Twelve Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RMF-12 Multi-family Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the development of multi-family residences at a moderate density that is appropriate to the area.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Professional offices
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	12 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a manufactured home park	50 ft.
Single family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three and more	90 ft.
Professional offices	100 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a	4,200 sq. ft.

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manufactured home park	
Townhouse: Development	10,000 sq. ft.
Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	7,000 sq. ft.
Three or more	9,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	2 acres
Professional offices	1 acre

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured home	3,000 sq. ft.
Apartments: No bedrooms	1,700 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,700 sq. ft.
Two or more bedrooms	2,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1,000 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.	8 ft.	25 ft.

Cross reference(s)--Variances, Ch. 156

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60 ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Ord. No. 4325, 7-3-01; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.13 District RMF-18, Residential Multi-Family – Eighteen Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RMF-18 Multi-family Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the

development of multi-family residences at a medium density that is appropriate to the area.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Professional offices
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	18 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a manufactured home park	50 ft.
Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three and more	90 ft.
Professional offices	100 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a manufactured home park	4,200 sq. ft.
Townhouse: Development	10,000 sq. ft.
Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	7,000 sq. ft.
Three or more	9,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	2 acres
Professional offices	1 acre

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured Home	3,000 sq. ft.
Apartments:	
No bedrooms	1,700 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,700 sq. ft.
Two or more bedrooms	2,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1,000 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.	8 ft.	25 ft.

Cross reference(s) --Variances, Ch. 156.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60 ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Ord. No. 4325, 7-3-01; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.14 District RMF-24, Residential Multi-Family – Twenty-Four Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RMF-24 Multi-family Residential District is designed to permit and encourage the developing of a variety of dwelling types in suitable environments in a variety of densities.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings

Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 25	Professional offices
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	24 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a Manufactured home park	50 ft.
Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three or more	90 ft.
Professional offices	100 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a mobile home park	4,200 sq. ft.
Townhouses:	
Development	10,000 sq. ft.
Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	7,000 sq. ft.
Three or more	9,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	2 acres
Professional offices	1 acres

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured home	3,000 sq. ft.
Apartments:	
No bedroom	1,700 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,700 sq. ft.
Two bedroom	2,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1,000 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback requirements.*

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Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.	8 ft.	25 ft.
HHOD Front	HHOD Side	HHOD Rear
15 ft.	8 ft.	15 ft.

Cross reference(s)--Variance, Ch. 156.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(III); Ord. No. 2320, 4-6-77; Ord. No. 2700, 2-2-81; Code 1991, §160.033; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5079, 11-20-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.15 District RMF-40, Residential Multi-Family – Forty Units Per Acre

(A) *Purpose.* The RMF-40 Multi-family Residential District is designated to protect existing high density multi-family development and to encourage additional development of this type where it is desirable.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by CUP
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 24	Home occupation
Unit 25	Professional offices
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	40 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a manufactured home park	50 ft.
Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three or more	90 ft.
Professional offices	100 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a manufactured home park	4,200 sq. ft.
Townhouses:	
Development	10,000 sq. ft.
Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	6,500 sq. ft.
Three or more	8,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1 acre

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured home park	3,000 sq. ft.
Townhouses & Apartments	
No bedroom	1,000 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,000 sq. ft.
Two or more bedrooms	1,200 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	500 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback requirements.*

Front	Side	Rear
The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located	8 ft.	20 ft.

between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.		
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Cross reference(s)--Variance, Ch. 156.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60 ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(H) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(IV); Ord. No. 2320, 4-5-77; Ord. No. 2700, 2-2-81; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.034; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5262, 8-4-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.16 Neighborhood Services

(A) *Purpose.* The Neighborhood Services district is designed to serve as a mixed use area of low intensity. Neighborhood Services promotes a walkable, pedestrian-oriented neighborhood development form with sustainable and complementary neighborhood businesses that are compatible in scale, aesthetics, and use with surrounding land uses. For the purpose of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the Neighborhood Services district is a residential zone.

(B) *Uses*

(1) *Permitted uses*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited Business
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 41	Accessory dwelling units
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government Facilities
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 15	Neighborhood shopping goods
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 25	Offices, studios and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities*
Unit 40	Sidewalk cafes

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	10 or less
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(D) *Bulk and Area*

(1) *Lot width minimum*

Single-family	35 feet
Two-family	70 feet
Three or more	90 feet
All other uses	None

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Single-family	4,000 sq. ft.
Two-family or more	3,000 sq. ft. of lot area per dwelling unit
All other permitted and conditional uses	None

(E) *Setback regulations*

Front:	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 15 feet from the front property line.
Side	5 feet
Rear	15 feet

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	45 ft.
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(G) *Building area.* On any lot, the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 60% of the total area of the lot.

(Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.17 District R-O, Residential Office

(A) *Purpose.* The Residential-Office District is designed primarily to provide area for offices

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without limitation to the nature or size of the office, together with community facilities, restaurants and compatible residential uses.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited business
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 11	Manufactured home park*
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 15	Neighborhood shopping goods
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities*
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.*

Units per acre	24 or less
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(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*
(Per dwelling unit for residential structures)

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Manufactured home park	100 ft.
Lot within a manufactured home park	50 ft.
Single-family	60 ft.
Two-family	60 ft.
Three or more	90 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Manufactured home park	3 acres
Lot within a manufactured home park	4,200 sq. ft.
Townhouses: Development	10,000 sq. ft.
Individual lot	2,500 sq. ft.
Single-family	6,000 sq. ft.
Two-family	6,500 sq. ft.
Three or more	8,000 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	1 acre

(3) *Land area per dwelling unit.*

Manufactured home	3,000 sq. ft.
Townhouses & apartments: No bedroom	1,000 sq. ft.
One bedroom	1,000 sq. ft.
Two or more bedrooms	1,200 sq. ft.
Fraternity or Sorority	500 sq. ft. per resident

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	15 ft.
Front, if parking is allowed between the right-of-way and the building	50 ft.
Front, in the Hillside Overlay District	15 ft.
Side	10 ft.
Side, when contiguous to a residential district	15 ft.
Side, in the Hillside Overlay District	8 ft.
Rear, without easement or alley	25 ft.
Rear, from center line of public alley	10 ft.
Rear, in the Hillside Overlay District	15 ft.

(F) *Building height regulations.*

Building Height Maximum	60 ft.
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Height regulations. Any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any side boundary line of an adjacent single family district an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* On any lot, the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 60% of the total area of such lot.

(Code No. 1965, App. A., Art. 5(x); Ord. No. 2414, 2-7-78; Ord. No. 2603, 2-19-80; Ord. No. 2621, 4-1-80; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.041; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4726, 7-19-05; Ord. 4943, 11-07-06; Ord. 5079, 11-20-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5224, 3-3-09; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.18 District C-1, Neighborhood Commercial

(A) *Purpose.* The Neighborhood Commercial District is designed primarily to provide convenience goods and personal services for persons living in the surrounding residential areas.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
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Unit 5	Government Facilities
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 15	Neighborhood shopping
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 34	Liquor stores
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments*
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities*
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	50 ft.
Side	None
Side, when contiguous to a residential district	10 ft.
Rear	20 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.* There shall be no maximum height limits in C-1 District, provided, however, that any building which exceeds the height of 10 feet shall be setback from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 10 feet.

(G) *Building area.* On any lot the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 40% of the total area of such lot.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(V); Ord. No. 2603, 2-19-80; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.035; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.19 Community Services

(A) *Purpose.* The *Community Services* district is designed primarily to provide convenience goods and personal services for persons living in the surrounding residential areas and is intended to provide for adaptable mixed use centers located along commercial corridors that connect denser development nodes. There is a mixture of residential and commercial uses in a traditional

urban form with buildings addressing the street. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the *Community Services* district is a commercial zone. The intent of this zoning district is to provide standards that enable development to be approved administratively.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 15	Neighborhood Shopping goods
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 14	Hotel, motel and amusement services
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation, trades and services
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 34	Liquor stores
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities*
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Dwelling	18 ft.
All others	None

(2) *Lot area minimum.* None

(E) *Setback regulations.*

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Front:	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.
Side and rear:	None
Side or rear, when contiguous to a residential district:	15 feet

(F) *Height regulations.* Maximum height is 4 stories or 56 feet which ever is less.

(G) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 65% of the lot width.

(Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.20 District C-2, Thoroughfare Commercial

(A) *Purpose.* The Thoroughfare Commercial District is designed especially to encourage the functional grouping of these commercial enterprises catering primarily to highway travelers.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government Facilities
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 14	Hotel, motel, and amusement facilities
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 20	Commercial recreation, large sites
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 33	Adult live entertainment club or bar
Unit 34	Liquor store
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 21	Warehousing and wholesale
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 29	Dance Halls
Unit 32	Sexually oriented business
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments

Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 38	Mini-storage units
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies
Unit 43	Animal boarding and training

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	50 ft.
Side	None
Side, when contiguous to a residential district	15 ft.
Rear	20 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.* In District C-2 any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet. No building shall exceed six stories or 75 feet in height.

(G) *Building area.* On any lot, the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 60% of the total area of such lot.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(VI); Ord. No. 1833, 11-1-71; Ord. No. 2351, 6-2-77; Ord. No. 2603, 2-19-80; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.036; Ord. No. 4034, §3, 4, 4-15-97; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4727, 7-19-05; Ord. 4992, 3-06-07; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; 5353, 9-7-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.21 Urban Thoroughfare

(A) *Purpose.* The Urban Thoroughfare District is designed to provide goods and services for persons living in the surrounding communities. This district encourages a concentration of commercial and mixed use development that enhances function and appearance along major thoroughfares. Automobile-oriented development is prevalent within this district and a wide range of commercial uses is permitted. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the Urban Thoroughfare district is a commercial zone. The intent of this zoning district is to provide standards that enable development to be approved administratively.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities

Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 14	Hotel, motel and amusement services
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 34	Liquor store
Unit 41	Accessory Dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 20	Commercial recreation, large sites
Unit 21	Warehousing and wholesale
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 29	Dance halls
Unit 33	Adult live entertainment club or bar
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities
Unit 38	Mini-storage units
Unit 40	Sidewalk cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies
Unit 43	Animal boarding and training

(C) *Density.* None

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) Lot width minimum

Single-family dwelling	18 feet
All other dwellings	None
Non-residential	None

(2) Lot area minimum None

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front:	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between 10 feet and a line 25 feet from the front property line.
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Side and rear:	None
Side or rear, when contiguous to a residential district:	15 feet

(F) *Height regulations.* A building or a portion of a building that is closer than 15 feet from the front property line shall have a maximum height of 4 stories or 56 feet, whichever is less. A building or portion of a building that is located 15 feet or greater from the front property line or the Master Street Plan right-of-way shall have a maximum height of 6 stories or 84 feet, whichever is less. Any building that exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any boundary line of a single-family residential district, an additional distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 50% of the lot width.

(Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5353, 9-7-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.22 District C-3, Central Commercial

(A) *Purpose.* The Central Commercial District is designed to accommodate the commercial and related uses commonly found in the central business district, or regional shopping centers which provide a wide range of retail and personal service uses.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 14	Hotel, motel, and amusement facilities
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations & drive-in restaurants
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 34	Liquor stores
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials

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Unit 29	Dance Halls
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None

(E) *Setback regulations.*

	Central Business District	Shopping Center
Front	5 ft.	25 ft.
Front, if parking is allowed between the right-of-way and the building	50 ft.	50 ft.
Side	None	None
Side, when contiguous to a residential district	10 ft.	25 ft.
Rear, without easement or alley	15 ft.	25 ft.
Rear, from center line of a public alley	10 ft.	10 ft.

(F) Height regulations. Maximum height is six stories or 84 feet whichever is less. Above four stories, there shall be a stepback of the building's principal façade of at least fifteen feet. The height shall be measured from the mean elevation of the finished grade or sidewalk at the frontage line, whichever is higher, to the eave of the roof or cornice for a building with a parapet.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(VII); Ord. No. 2351, 6-21-77; Ord. No. 2603, 2-19-80; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.037; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4727, 7-19-05; 4863, 5-02-06; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.23 Downtown Core

(A) *Purpose.* Development is most intense, and land use is densest in this zone. The downtown core is designed to accommodate the commercial, office, governmental, and related uses commonly found in the central downtown area which provides a wide range of retail, financial, professional office, and governmental office uses. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the Downtown Core district is a commercial zone.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 14	Hotel, motel, and amusement facilities
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 34	Liquor stores
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 29	Dance Halls
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between the front property line and a line 25 ft. from the front property line.
Side	None
Rear	5 ft.
Rear, from center line of an alley	12 ft.

(F) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 80% of lot width.

(G) *Height regulations.* Maximum height is 12 stories or 168 feet which ever is less.

(Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5029, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.24 Main Street/Center

(A) *Purpose.* A greater range of uses is expected and encouraged in the *Main Street / Center*. The *Center* is more spatially compact and is more likely to have some attached buildings than *Downtown General* or *Neighborhood Conservation*. Multi-story buildings in the *Center* are well-suited to accommodate a mix of uses, such as apartments or offices above shops. Lofts, live/work units, and buildings designed for changing uses over time are appropriate for the *Main Street/Center*. The *Center* is within walking distance of the surrounding, primarily residential areas. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the Main Street Center district is a commercial zone.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 14	Hotel, motel, and amusement facilities
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 34	Liquor stores
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials

Unit 29	Dance halls
Unit 35	Outdoor music establishments
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Dwelling (all unit types)	18 ft.
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(2) *Lot area minimum.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between the front property line and a line 25 ft. from the front property line.
Side	None
Rear	5 ft.
Rear, from center line of an alley	12 ft.

(F) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 75% of lot width.

(G) *Height Regulations.* A building or a portion of a building that is located between 0 and 15 feet from the front property line or any master street plan right-of-way line shall have a maximum height of 4 stories or 56 feet, whichever is less. A building or a portion of a building that is located 15 feet or greater from the front property line or any master street plan right-of-way line shall have a maximum height of 6 stories or 84 feet, which ever is less.

(Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5029, 6-19-07; Ord. 5042, 8-07-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.25 Downtown General

(A) *Purpose.* *Downtown General* is a flexible zone, and it is not limited to the concentrated mix of uses found in the *Downtown Core* or *Main Street / Center*. *Downtown General* includes properties in the neighborhood that are not categorized as identifiable centers, yet are more intense in use than *Neighborhood Conservation*. There is a mixture of single-family homes, rowhouses, apartments, and live/work units. Activities

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include a flexible and dynamic range of uses, from public open spaces to less intense residential development and businesses. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the Downtown General district is a residential zone.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 15	Neighborhood shopping goods
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

Note: Any combination of above uses is permitted upon any lot within this zone. Conditional uses shall need approval when combined with pre-approved uses.

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 14	Hotel, motel and amusement services
Unit 16	Shopping goods
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities
Unit 40	Sidewalk Cafes

(C) *Density. None*

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Dwelling (all unit types)	18 ft.
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(2) *Lot area minimum. None.*

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between the front property line and a line 25 ft. from the
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	front property line.
Side	None
Rear	5 ft.
Rear, from center line of an alley	12 ft.

(F) *Minimum buildable street frontage. 50% of lot width.*

(G) *Height regulations. Maximum height is 4 stories or 56 feet which ever is less.*

(Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5029, 6-19-07; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.26 Neighborhood Conservation

(A) *Purpose.* The *Neighborhood Conservation* zone has the least activity and a lower density than the other zones. Although *Neighborhood Conservation* is the most purely residential zone, it can have some mix of uses, such as civic buildings. *Neighborhood Conservation* serves to promote and protect neighborhood character. For the purposes of Chapter 96: Noise Control, the *Neighborhood Conservation* district is a residential zone.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 8	Single-family dwellings
Unit 9	Two-family dwellings
Unit 41	Accessory dwellings

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 10	Three-family dwellings
Unit 12	Limited Business *
Unit 24	Home occupations
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 36	Wireless communication facilities
Unit 44	Cottage Housing Development

(C) *Density. 10 Units Per Acre.*

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Single Family	40 ft.
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Two Family	80 ft.
Three Family	90 ft.

(2) *Lot area minimum.* 4,000 Sq. Ft.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	The principal façade of a building shall be built within a build-to zone that is located between the front property line and a line 25 ft. from the front property line.
Side	5 ft.
Rear	5 ft.
Rear, from center line of an alley	12 ft.

(F) *Minimum buildable street frontage.* 40% of lot width.

(G) *Height regulations.* Maximum height is 3 stories or 45 feet which ever is less.

(Ord. 5128, 4-15-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5462, 12-6-11)

161.27 District I-1, Heavy Commercial And Light Industrial

(A) *Purpose.* The Heavy Commercial District is designed primarily to accommodate certain commercial and light industrial uses which are compatible with one another but are inappropriate in other commercial or industrial districts. The Light Industrial District is designed to group together a wide range of industrial uses, which do not produce objectionable environmental influences in their operation and appearance. The regulations of this district are intended to provide a degree of compatibility between uses permitted in this district and those in nearby residential districts.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government Facilities
Unit 6	Agriculture
Unit 13	Eating places
Unit 17	Transportation trades and services
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 21	Warehousing and wholesale
Unit 22	Manufacturing

Unit 25	Offices, studios and related services
Unit 27	Wholesale bulk petroleum storage facilities with underground storage tanks
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 19	Commercial recreation, small sites
Unit 20	Commercial recreation, large sites
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 38	Mini-storage units
Unit 43	Animal boarding and training

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front, when adjoining A or R districts	50 ft.
Front, when adjoining C, I, or P districts	25 ft.
Side, when adjoining A or R districts	50 ft.
Side, when adjoining C, I, or P districts	10 ft.
Rear	25 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.* There shall be no maximum height limits in I-1 District, provided, however, that any building which exceeds the height of 25 feet shall be set back from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 25 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(VIII); Ord. No. 2351, 6-2-77; Ord. No. 2430, 3-21-78; Ord. No. 2516, 4-3-79; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.039; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4992, 3-06-07; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5353, 9-7-10; Ord. 5472; 12-20-11)

161.28 District I-2, General Industrial

(A) *Purpose.* The General Industrial District is designed to provide areas for manufacturing and industrial activities which may give rise to substantial environment nuisances, which are objectionable to residential and business use.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 5	Government Facilities
Unit 6	Agriculture

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Unit 7	Animal husbandry
Unit 18	Gasoline service stations and drive-in/drive through restaurants
Unit 20	Commercial recreation, large sites
Unit 21	Warehousing and wholesale
Unit 22	Manufacturing
Unit 23	Heavy industrial
Unit 25	Offices, studios, and related services
Unit 28	Center for collecting recyclable materials
Unit 42	Clean technologies
Unit 43	Animal boarding and training

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 31	Facilities emitting odors and facilities handling explosives.
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 38	Mini-storage Units
Unit 39	Auto salvage and junk yards

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front, when adjoining A or R districts	100 ft.
Front, when adjoining C, I or P districts	50 ft.
Side, when adjoining A or R districts	50 ft.
Side, when adjoining C, I or P districts	25 ft.
Rear	25 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.* There shall be no maximum height limits in I-2 Districts, provided, however, that any building which exceeds the height of 25 feet shall be setback from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 25 feet.

(G) *Building area.* None.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(IX); Ord. No. 2351, 6-21-77; Ord. No. 2516, 4-3-79; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.040; Ord. No. 3971, §2, 5-21-96; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 4992, 3-06-07; Ord. 5028, 6-19-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10; Ord. 5339, 8-3-10; Ord. 5353, 9-7-10)

161.29 District P-1, Institutional

(A) *Purpose.* The Institutional District is designed to protect and facilitate use of property owned by larger public institutions and church related organizations.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 4	Cultural and recreational facilities
Unit 5	Government facilities

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
Unit 3	Public protection and utility facilities
Unit 26	Multi-family dwellings
Unit 36	Wireless communications facilities
Unit 42	Clean technologies

(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.* None.

(E) *Setback regulations.*

Front	30 ft.
Front, if parking is allowed between the right-of-way and the building	50 ft.
Side	20 ft.
Side, when contiguous to a residential district	25 ft.
Rear	25 ft.
Rear, from center line of public alley	10 ft.

(F) *Height regulations.* There shall be no maximum height limits in P-1 Districts, provided, however, that any building which exceeds the height of 20 feet shall be set back from any boundary line of any residential district a distance of one foot for each foot of height in excess of 20 feet.

(G) *Building area.* On any lot the area occupied by all buildings shall not exceed 60 % of the total area of such lot.

(Code 1965, App. A., Art. 5(XI); Ord. No. 2603; Ord. No. 2603, 2-19-80; Ord. No. 2621, 4-1-80; Ord. No. 1747, 6-29-70; Code 1991, §160.042; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5073, 11-06-07; Ord. 5195, 11-6-08; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10)

161.30 District E-1, Extraction

(A) *Purpose.* The Extraction District is designed to provide areas for the commercial removal of natural accumulations of sand, clay, silt, gravel, rock, and any mineral where such removal may cause groundwater problems, noise, dust, traffic problems, erosion, and safety concerns.

(B) *Uses.*

(1) *Permitted uses.*

Unit 1	City-wide uses by right
Unit 30	Extractive uses

(2) *Conditional uses.*

Unit 2	City-wide uses by conditional use permit
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(C) *Density.* None.

(D) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Lot width minimum.*

Lot width minimum	The proposed development shall have at least 200 feet of frontage on a state road or other adequate means of access compatible with sound land use planning principles.
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(2) *Lot area minimum.*

Lot area minimum	10 acres
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(E) *Setback regulations.*

From all property lines (including street frontage) when contiguous to all R districts	200 ft.
From all property lines (including street frontage) when contiguous to P, A, C, and I districts	100 ft.

(Code 1991, §160.047; Ord. No. 3546, 4-16-91; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98, Ord. No. 4178, 8-31-99; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10)

161.31 Design Overlay District (I-540 Highway Corridor)

(A) *Purpose.* The purpose of establishing a Design Overlay District for the I-540 Highway Corridor is as follows:

- (1) To protect and enhance the distinctive scenic quality of the I-540 Highway Corridor by providing for nonresidential developments which will maximize preservation and enhancement of the natural, rural, and open character of the terrain and foliage.
- (2) To address the issues of traffic and safety.
- (3) To address environmental concerns which include, but are not limited to, soil erosion,

vegetation preservation, drainage and heat islands.

(4) To preserve and enhance the economic value and viability of property within and near the Overlay District for the I-540 Highway Corridor.

(B) *Overlay District boundaries.* The Overlay District encompasses all lands lying within 660 feet of each side of the right-of-way of I-540 from the intersection of I-540 and State Highway 471 (a/k/a 71B) north to the city limits of Fayetteville, (a/k/a the 71 Bypass and/or John Paul Hammerschmidt Expressway), and also that portion known as State Highway 471S described more fully as that portion of State Highway 471 which connects I-540 to State Highway 471 (a/k/a North College) and all future extensions of I-540 within the City of Fayetteville. Said boundaries are set out on the official plat pages along with a legal description of such boundaries located in the Planning Division.

(C) *Application of Overlay District: Regulations and standards.* The regulations and standards contained herein shall apply to all nonresidential properties, (including, but not limited to new development), located within the Overlay District boundaries. Such regulations and standards shall be in addition to and shall overlay all other ordinance regulations and standards, including, but not limited to nonresidential zoning district and signage regulations and standards. Should the regulations and standards of the underlying and Overlay District conflict, the Overlay District regulations and standards shall control.

(D) *Nonresidential site design and development standards.*

(1) *Greenspace.* A minimum of 25 feet of landscaped greenspace exclusive of right-of-way shall be provided along the highway right-of-way and any public street to which the development has frontage. Parking lots shall not encroach into the greenspace and shall be screened when abutting a required greenspace area. Trees shall be planted at the interval of one tree per 30 linear feet of greenspace area when practicable.

(2) *Signs*

(a) The only permitted free standing signs shall be monument signs. Only indirect lighting may be used for illumination of all signs.

(b) All signs shall otherwise comply with *Chapter 174 Signs* and any variance shall be considered pursuant to §

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156.06 of the *Unified Development Code*.

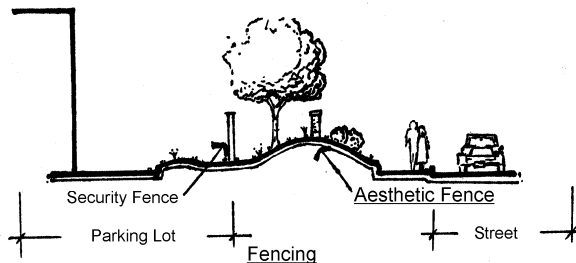
(3) *Exterior appearance.* All structures shall be architecturally designed to have front facades facing all street and highway right-of-way. An elevation drawing shall be submitted for each side of the building that faces a street or highway.

(4) *Building material.* Buildings shall be constructed of wood, masonry, or natural looking materials. No structures shall be allowed that have metal side walls UNLESS such metal siding is similar in appearance to wood, masonry, or natural looking material.

(5) *Site coverage.* Twenty-five percent (25%) of the site shall be left in open space. Eighty percent (80%) of the open space shall be landscaped which may include ponds and fountains.

(6) *Optional fencing.* All fencing shall be constructed of wood, masonry, or natural looking materials. No optional fencing shall be located within the greenspace required by Section (D)(1). No metal fencing shall be allowed except in the following cases:

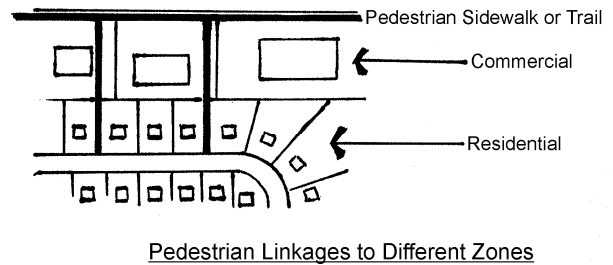
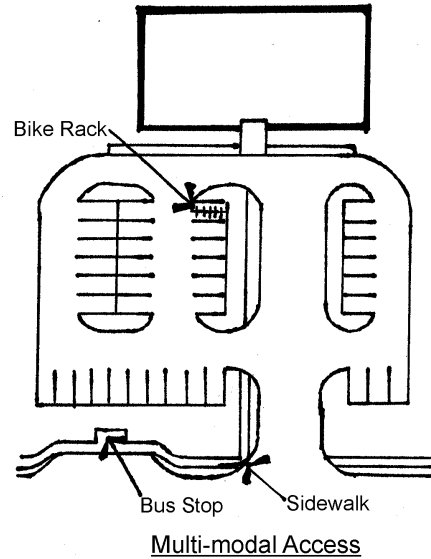
- (a) Wrought iron fencing.
- (b) If other types of metal fencing are necessary, for security purposes, they may be used if the area is first fenced off with a view obscuring natural or natural looking fencing material. The metal fencing shall be placed inside the view obscuring fencing, and the view obscuring fencing shall be at least the height of the metal fencing.



(7) *Outdoor storage of material and equipment.* All outdoor storage of material and equipment shall be screened with natural vegetation.

(8) *Access.*

(a) *Multi-modal.* Multi-modal access may be required on nonresidential sites within the Design Overlay District. (For example: The provision of bus stops, bicycle racks, parking stalls for car pools, and bicycle and pedestrian walks and trails).



(E) *Nonresidential developments and multiple building sites.* In the case of nonresidential development involving multiple building sites, whether on one or more platted lots, the above-described regulations shall apply to the development as an entire tract rather than to each platted lot.

(F) *Exemptions.*

(1) Undeveloped or partially developed lots in nonresidential subdivisions lying within the Design Overlay District for I-540 Highway Corridor which have received preliminary or final approval as nonresidential subdivision prior to June 28, 1994, are hereby exempt from compliance with Ordinance No. 3806 (§ 161.21).

- (2) Owners of lots within nonresidential subdivisions which obtained preliminary or final approval as nonresidential subdivisions prior to June 28, 1994, and not included in the specifically exempted properties may apply for an exemption to the Fayetteville Zoning and Development Administrator. The Zoning and Development Administrator shall respond to the application in writing within 10 working days of the receipt of the application.
- (3) Completed development upon property subject to such exemption not in compliance with the standards set forth in Ordinance No. 3806 (§ 161.21) shall be considered pre-existing conforming structures.
- (4) Nothing contained herein shall limit or prohibit property owners from utilizing the variance provisions contained in Ordinance No. 3806 (§ 161.21).

(Code 1991, §160.048; Ord. No. 3821, §1, 3-5,8-9-94; Ord. No. 38-06, 6-28-94; Ord. No. 4100, §2 (Ex. A), 6-16-98; Ord. No. 4128, §1, 12-15-98; Ord. 4725, 7-19-05; Ord. 4784, 10-18-05; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10)

Cross reference(s)--Appeals, Ch. 155; Variances, Ch. 156.

161.32 Planned Zoning District

(A) *Purpose.* The intent of the Planned Zoning District is to permit and encourage comprehensively planned developments whose purpose is redevelopment, economic development, cultural enrichment or to provide a single-purpose or mixed-use planned development and to permit the combination of development and zoning review into a simultaneous process. The rezoning of property to the PZD may be deemed appropriate if the development proposed for the district can accomplish one or more of the following goals.

- (1) *Flexibility.* Providing for flexibility in the distribution of land uses, in the density of development and in other matters typically regulated in zoning districts.
- (2) *Compatibility.* Providing for compatibility with the surrounding land uses.
- (3) *Harmony.* Providing for an orderly and creative arrangement of land uses that are harmonious and beneficial to the community.
- (4) *Variety.* Providing for a variety of housing types, employment opportunities or commercial or industrial services, or any combination thereof, to achieve variety and

integration of economic and redevelopment opportunities.

- (5) *No negative impact.* Does not have a negative effect upon the future development of the area;
- (6) *Coordination.* Permit coordination and planning of the land surrounding the PZD and cooperation between the city and private developers in the urbanization of new lands and in the renewal of existing deteriorating areas.
- (7) *Open space.* Provision of more usable and suitably located open space, recreation areas and other common facilities that would not otherwise be required under conventional land development regulations.
- (8) *Natural features.* Maximum enhancement and minimal disruption of existing natural features and amenities.
- (9) *General Plan.* Comprehensive and innovative planning and design of mixed use yet harmonious developments consistent with the guiding policies of the General Plan.
- (10) *Special Features.* Better utilization of sites characterized by special features of geographic location, topography, size or shape.

(B) *Rezoning.* Property may be rezoned to the Planned Zoning District by the City Council in accordance with the requirements of this chapter and Chapter 166, Development. Each rezoning parcel shall be described as a separate district, with distinct boundaries and specific design and development standards. Each district shall be assigned a project number or label, along with the designation "PZD". The rezoning shall include the adoption of a specific master development plan and development standards.

(C) *R-PZD, Residential Planned Zoning District.*

(1) *Purpose and intent.* The R-PZD is intended to accommodate mixed-use or clustered residential developments and to accommodate single-use residential developments that are determined to be more appropriate for a PZD application than a general residential rezone. The legislative purposes, intent, and application of this district include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) To encourage a variety and flexibility in land development and land use for predominately residential areas,

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consistent with the city's General Plan and the orderly development of the city.

- (b) To provide a framework within which an effective relationship of different land uses and activities within a single development, or when considered with abutting parcels of land, can be planned on a total basis.
- (c) To provide a harmonious relationship with the surrounding development, minimizing such influences as land use incompatibilities, heavy traffic and congestion, and excessive demands on planned and existing public facilities.
- (d) To provide a means of developing areas with special physical features to enhance natural beauty and other attributes.
- (e) To encourage the efficient use of those public facilities required in connection with new residential development.

(2) All permitted uses identified within §162 Use Units of the Unified Development Code shall be allowed as permissible uses, unless otherwise specified, subject to City Council approval of the Planned Zoning District request.

(3) *Condition.* In no instance shall the residential use area be less than fifty-one percent (51%) of the gross floor area within the development.

(4) *Conditional Uses.* All conditional uses allowed within (Residential, Commercial, Industrial) zoning Districts established in the Unified Development Code shall be allowed with Planning Commission approval, unless otherwise specified, subject to the code governing Conditional Use requests.

(D) *C-PZD, Commercial Planned Zoning District*

(1) *Purpose and intent.* The C-PZD is intended to accommodate mixed-use developments containing any combination, including multiple combinations of commercial, office or residential uses in a carefully planned configuration in such a manner as to protect and enhance the availability of each independent use. The C-PZD is also intended to accommodate single use commercial developments that are determined to be more appropriate for a PZD application than a general commercial rezone. The legislative purposes, intent and

application of this district include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) To encourage the clustering of commercial and office activities within areas specifically designated to accommodate such uses and to discourage the proliferation of commercial uses along major thoroughfares and noncommercial areas.
- (b) To provide for orderly development in order to minimize adverse impact on surrounding areas and on the general flow of traffic.
- (c) To encourage orderly and systematic commercial, office or mixed use development design or a combination thereof, providing for the rational placement of activities, vehicular and pedestrian circulation, access and egress, loading, landscaping and buffering strips.
- (d) To encourage commercial development which is consistent with the city's General Plan.
- (e) To accommodate larger scale suburban developments of mixed-uses in a harmonious relationship.

(2) All permitted uses identified within §162 Use Units of the Unified Development Code shall be allowed as permissible uses, unless otherwise specified, subject to City Council approval of the Planned Zoning District request.

(3) *Conditions.*

(a) In no instance shall the commercial or office use area be less than fifty-one percent (51%) of the gross leaseable floor area within the development.

(b) Residential uses must be appropriate to the design of the project.

(c) Warehousing and light industrial uses shall have a gross area per use that does not exceed five thousand (5,000) square feet and at least twenty percent (20%) of the floor area used for retail sales.

(4) *Conditional Uses.* All conditional uses allowed within (Residential, Commercial, Industrial) zoning Districts established in the Unified Development Code shall be allowed

with Planning Commission approval, unless otherwise specified, subject to the code governing Conditional Use requests.

(E) *I-PZD Industrial Planned Zoning District.*

(1) *Purpose and intent.* The I-PZD is intended to accommodate industrial parks and single use industrial developments that are determined to be more appropriate for a PZD application than a general industrial rezone. The legislative purpose, intent and application of this district include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) To provide for manufacturing activities in a manner compatible with the surrounding area.
- (b) To encourage the application of sound planning and design principles in the orderly development of industrial activities.
- (c) To maximize manufacturing potential without adversely affecting the living environment of the community.
- (d) To encourage industrial development that is consistent with the city's General Plan.

(2) All permitted uses identified within §162 Use Units of the Unified Development Code shall be allowed as permissible uses, unless otherwise specified, subject to City Council approval of the Planned Zoning District request.

(3) *Conditions.*

- (a) In no instance shall the industrial use area be less than fifty-one percent (51%) of the gross leaseable floor area within the development.
- (b) Ancillary commercial and office uses shall be compatible with the design and scale of the project.
- (c) Residential uses must be appropriate to the scope and character of the development.

(4) *Conditional Uses.* All conditional uses allowed within (Residential, Commercial, Industrial) zoning Districts established in the Unified Development Code shall be allowed with Planning Commission approval, unless otherwise specified, subject to the code governing Conditional Use requests.

(F) *Bulk and area regulations.*

(1) *Residential density.* Residential densities shall be determined on the basis of the following considerations:

- (a) The densities of surrounding development;
- (b) the densities allowed under the current zoning;
- (c) the urban development goals and other policies of the city's General Plan;
- (d) the topography and character of the natural environment; and
- (e) the impact of a given density on the specific site and adjacent properties.

(2) *Lot area and yard requirements.* Taking into consideration the unique aspects of each project, preliminary development plans for Planned Zoning Districts shall conform as closely as possible to the existing standards for lot area minimums and setback requirements under this chapter.

(3) *Building height.* There shall be no maximum building height except as may be determined by the Planning Commission during the review of the preliminary development plan based on the uses within the development and the proximity of the development to existing or prospective development on adjacent properties. A lesser height may be established by the Planning Commission when it is deemed necessary to provide adequate light and air to adjacent property and to protect the visual quality of the community.

(4) *Building area.* The Planning Commission shall review specific proposed lot coverages which generally correspond to the guidelines for lot coverage in the respective residential, office, commercial or industrial district which most depicts said development scheme.

(Ord. No. 4434, §1 (Ex. A), 11-19-02; Ord. 4717, 7-5-05; Ord. 4764, 09-20-05; Ord. 4783, 10-18-05; Ord. 5312, 4-20-10)

161.33-161.99 Reserved

(Ord. 4930, 10-03-06 repealed and re-adopted the entire chapter